

# The Yolo Democrat.

NO. 46.

VOL VII.

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: FRIDAY, OCT. 2, 1874.

## The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY  
WM. SAUNDERS,  
Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, east 1st and Main Sts.  
TERMS—IN ADVANCE:  
One copy, one year, \$4.00  
Six months, 2.00  
Three months, 1.00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:  
One square (9 lines or less), first insertion, \$1.50  
Each subsequent insertion, 1.00  
A liberal discount made from above rates to  
quarterly or yearly advertisers.  
Legal advertising at rates established by law.  
Star notices in the local department, ten  
cents a line for the first and five cents a line  
for each subsequent insertion.  
All transient advertisements must be  
paid for in advance.

## WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, AND FANCY GOODS.

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,  
Stationery and Musical Instru-  
ments, Etc.

## AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF G. W. GREENE, MAIN STREET.

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND.  
Is the place to find an assortment in the above  
lines. An inspection of my stock is respect-  
fully requested.  
Possess a large stock of Watches, Clocks,  
Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical In-  
struments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods. I  
have all the Public School, College and Text  
Books required; also Religious and Miscel-  
laneous Works, Music, Books, etc.  
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a  
satisfactory manner and on short notice.  
sept-3m

## MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING.

### NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

### MRS. & MISS PORTER

Having purchased the stock and  
business of Mrs. WILLARD  
and PHILLIPS in the above line, desire to  
inform the public of the fact, and at the  
same time solicit the patronage  
of the Ladies of Woodland and vic-  
inity.

### A New Stock of Millinery

Has already been added, so that we can sup-  
ply anything in that line promptly, and we  
believe to the satisfaction of everyone who  
calls on us. We shall aim to keep the  
latest styles of goods, and sell them at reason-  
able prices.

### Dressmaking

Will also be a prominent feature with us, in  
which we feel confident we can please both in  
style and price.

### Agents for Butterick's Patterns.

The ladies are respectfully invited to give us  
a call, examine our goods and leave their  
orders.  
MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.  
Woodland, Sept. 15th, 1874. sept-3m

### RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

### Piano, Organ, Guitar and

### VOCAL MUSIC!

### TERMS—\$6.00 PER MONTH.

Pianos and Organs Tuned, Repaired, Packed  
for shipment, Unpacked and Set-up.  
Pupils Instructed at their Residences.  
Agent for the celebrated Steinway & Son's  
New York Chickering, Boston and Emerson's  
(5200) Pianos, The Hamilton & Mason's, Boston,  
and X. Spang's. The best instruments manufac-  
tured. Any Music, Book or Sheet Music, whether  
published, supplied at the lowest retail  
price on short notice.  
Pianos and Pianos also sold on the instal-  
ment plan, of regular monthly payments  
(from \$5 up) until paid for.  
For particulars please leave orders at A.  
Kierulff or Geo. Lewald & Co's stores, or ad-  
dress per post.  
RICHARD SCHNEIDER,  
Musical Teacher,  
sept-3m Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

### BROOKLYN HOTEL,

### BUSH STREET,

### BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSONE.

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,  
SAN FRANCISCO.

### TERMS: \$2 PER DAY.

### KELLY & ANDREWS,

### PROPRIETORS.

The Conch, plainly marked "Brooklyn  
Hotel," will be at the "Palace" Depot and  
Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the  
Hotel, free of charge.  
sept-3m

### P. S. GLASSCOCK,

### DEALER IN—

### Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery,

### STATIONERY, ETC.,

AGENT FOR THE  
Liverpool & London & Globe  
FIRE INSURANCE CO.,  
Front St., Knight's Landing.

### AGENT FOR THE

### SINGER SEWING MACHINE!

sept-3m

### CRAFT HOTEL,

### MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

### FRANK FRARY, Proprietor.

Everything new and modern in  
style. The table will be furnished  
with the best in the market. Meals  
will be furnished and the house kept  
at all times.

### On the European Plan.

The proprietor is a successful caterer to  
the public, and will give entire satisfac-  
tion to all who favor the Craft Hotel with their  
patronage.

### Terms Reasonable.

Free conveyance to and from the cars.  
sept-14

### O'BRIEN'S

### SALOON AND RESTAURANT,

### CACHEVILLE,

### BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEATS, Twenty-two cents, furnished at  
all hours; also, the best  
WINES, LIQUORS  
AND CIGARS. sept-3m

## Dr. M. G. Kellogg,

## HYGIENIC

## PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER,

Graduate of the Hygieo-Therapeutic College, N.Y.

Offers his professional services to the afflicted  
of Woodland and vicinity. The Doctor has  
had a number of years' experience in con-  
nection with several of the best Water-Cure  
establishments in America, and in private  
practice, and is thoroughly acquainted with  
the art of

## Curing the Sick without the use

## of Medicines!

The remedies he uses are the Bath, in all its  
varieties, Fomentations, Compresses, Diet,  
Vaccination, Electricity, Swedish Move-  
ment, Exercise, etc., etc.  
Patients treated at their homes, or, if so  
desired, at the Hygienic College, at  
reasonable rates; (in the last case Patients  
must apply by letter, or otherwise, a few days  
before coming.)  
Office and Residence, east side of Third Street,

## East side of Third Street,

First house South of Main street, where the  
Doctor can be found at all hours of the day,  
except when away on professional  
calls. sept-3m

## M. W. THOMAS,

## GENERAL COLLECTING

## INSURANCE AGENT

## OFFICE:

## At Reindollar's Drug Store,

## WOODLAND, CAL.

Having been for several months past suc-  
cessfully engaged in the above lines of busi-  
ness, I have determined to continue the same  
permanently. Prompt attention given to col-  
lecting Notes, Accounts, etc.

## Fire and Life Insurance

Policies issued in reliable companies at  
reasonable rates.  
Business attended to with dispatch in town  
or country.

Orders left at the Store will receive  
immediate attention.  
WOODLAND, November 1873. sept-3m

## TO THE LADIES

## Woodland and Yolo County!

## MRS. OGBURN,

Having just returned from the Bay  
with a full assortment of

## Summer Millinery Goods

## OF THE LATEST STYLES.

Would be pleased to have the Ladies  
call and examine them, confident that they  
will find them to be the latest and best in  
the market. She would also return thanks for the  
liberal patronage, heretofore given to her  
respective stock, and a continuance of the same

## N.B.—Particular attention given to

## DRESSMAKING!

## New Weed Sewing Machine!

One of the most reliable in use.

## ONE THING WORTH REMEMBERING:

WHERE TO GET GOOD

## CHEAP BOOTS AND SHOES!

AND THAT IS, AT

## W. J. O'BRIEN'S,

## SACRAMENTO.

Parties visiting Sacramento during State  
Fair Week or "any other time" are invited to  
call on W. J. O'Brien, at his residence, 101  
and 103, on the corner of Third and Main  
streets, and purchase their Winter Supply of Boots  
and Shoes, or his principle is to give the best  
goods at the lowest living rates. DON'T FOR-  
GET! O'Brien's, 101, 103, 6th and 7th,  
SACRAMENTO.

## W. J. O'BRIEN'S, 101, 103, 6th and 7th,

## SACRAMENTO.

## D. H. QUINN,

## Hatter and Furrier,

## 87 J STREET,

## BETWEEN THIRD AND FOURTH,

## SACRAMENTO.

Hats and Caps made to order. Old Hats  
renovated and made into New Styles.

## N.B.—LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S FURS

Made to Order! Old Furs lined  
and repaired at

## D. H. QUINN'S,

## HATTER AND FURRIER,

## 87 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

Between 3d and 4th. sept-3m

## J. RUEFF,

## DEALER IN—

## BOOTS, SHOES,

## HATS AND CAPS.

ALSO MADE AND REPAIRED.

## 180 J STREET, 3RD

## BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH,

## SACRAMENTO.

Country Orders supplied at the shortest  
notice and on the most reasonable  
terms. sept-3m

## PACIFIC WATER CURE!

This Old and Well-known establishment is  
still crowded with those seeking for health;  
and well they may, when they get

## CURED IN HALF THE TIME

And for less than Quarter the Expense they  
cost at home.  
Consultations, verbally or by letter, FREE.  
J. A. HURNS, Physician.

## SACRAMENTO,

Cor. Seventh and L streets. P. O. Box 297.  
sept-3m

## THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL

Has changed proprietors. M. FUR-  
NISS will run this hotel

## ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN!

Mr. Furniss, who is well and favorably known  
throughout the country as a first-class hotel  
man, will personally superintend the Dining  
Room and Cook Department, and assures  
his guests that no pains will be spared in  
making this the most pleasant place in  
Woodland.

## M. FURNISS.

## CORONER'S NOTICE.

I hereby notify the public that A. W.  
TUCKER is authorized to act as Deputy  
Coroner of Yolo County, and will attend  
to the duties of the office in my absence.  
E. L. MONDAY, Coroner Yolo Co.  
sept-14

## J. LAMBERT,

## ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State.  
Office over Nicholas Bros. store, Main  
street, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. sept-3m

## DR. E. A. GORDON,

## KNIGHTS LANDING.

Offers his professional services to the citizens  
of this vicinity. Orders left at P. S. Glas-  
cock's Drug Store will be promptly attended  
to. sept-3m

## DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

## SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.

Office—In Brown & Co's Drug Store, corner  
of Main and Railroad streets, Woodland.  
Residence—Second street, between Lincoln  
and Oak avenues. sept-3m

## THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

## PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHER.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal.  
Member of the College of Physicians and  
Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicholas  
Bros. store, Main street, Woodland. Im-  
mediately west of College Chapel. sept-3m

## M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

## PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal.  
Is permanently located at Davisville, Cal.,  
and will respond to calls promptly. sept-3m

## ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

## ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, ad-  
joining Sacramento Savings Bank, (3m  
sept-3m

## J. S. JACKSON, M.D.,

## SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.

Graduate of Bellevue Hospital Medical Col-  
lege, New York.  
Office—Capital Hotel, Woodland, Cal. Pa-  
tient's room, on the second floor, next to  
scientific treatment. sept-3m

## PRATHER & PLONTEAU,

## DENTISTS.

Have removed to their new first in Old  
Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets.  
Office Hours—9 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M. sept-3m

## F. E. BAKER,

## ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office at Court House, Woodland.  
sept-3m

## DR. C. P. GETTIER,

## DENTAL ROOM, BANK BUILDING, MAIN ST.

(Over Frost & Busil's Law Office.)  
Dental Surgery in all cases skillfully per-  
formed. Diseases of the mouth and offensive  
breath cured. Mechanical Dentistry done in  
the best style of the art. Teeth Extracted  
without Pain. All Operations Warranted.  
sept-3m

## CREED HAYMOND,

## ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office over Gillott & Co's, N. E. J.  
street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden  
Eagle Hotel. sept-3m

## STERLING C. HARPER,

## ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office in new brick building, next door west  
of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. sept-3m

## W. R. HINKSON,

## ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. Tu  
Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. sept-3m

## DR. B. H. PIERSON,

## PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office, corner College and Main streets, Wood-  
land. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M.  
and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally  
engaged. sept-3m

## JAMES JOHNSON,

## ATTORNEY AT LAW.

COURT COMMISSIONER FOR YOLO CO.  
Office up stairs, in old Bank building, Wood-  
land. sept-3m

## L. FRIEL,

## COUNTY SURVEYOR.

OFFICE—In the Court House, Woodland, Yolo  
County, Cal. Will attend to surveying  
in all parts of the county. sept-3m

## J. C. BALL,

## ATTORNEY AT LAW.

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.  
OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and  
Main street, Woodland, Cal. sept-3m

## A. B. MERRING, M.D.,

## OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly oc- cupied by Dr. B. H. PIERSON. Orders left at the Drug Store of Huggins & Helander will be promptly attended to. sept-3m

## FROST & BUSIL,

## ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.  
Attend to all business of the profession. Pa-  
tient's attention given to Land cases, Con-  
veyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased  
persons, etc. sept-3m

## DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

## PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Is permanently located at Woodland, Yolo  
County. Calls promptly attended to. Leave  
orders at Simpson's Drug Store. sept-3m

## BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

## Capital Stock \$500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.  
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.  
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

## Money Loaned on Real Estate,

## Personal or Collateral

## Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento,  
San Francisco, and Eastern and  
European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all  
available points.

County Warrants purchased, and Green-  
backs and all kinds of Government Securities  
bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of  
valuable securities, taken free of charge. sept-3m

## THOMAS HARPER,

## Manufacturer and Dealer in

## Ladies' and Gents'

## BOOTS, SHOES

## AND GAITERS!

85 J ST., BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,  
SACRAMENTO, CAL.

## CUSTOM WORK A SPECIALTY.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO

## COUNTRY ORDERS.

## TO LET.

A Store in Cottonwood, Yolo Co.  
Inquire of CHAS. HEINRICH,  
Cor. Third and L streets, Sacramento.  
sept-3m

## Women Sporting in the Waves.

Thursday afternoon a brisk breeze  
was blowing in from the sea upon  
Fort Hamilton, and the beach between  
the fort and bath. The waters of the  
bay were somewhat agitated by the  
breeze, and the snow-dusted waves  
rolled in upon the sands, creating a  
surf almost equal to that of Newport  
and Long Beach. It was a time when  
some experienced swimmers would  
have entered the water, and even they  
ran no slight risk from the force of the  
waves and the strength of the incoming  
tide.

Upon the platform in front of a small  
white-washed building, on the beach,  
stood fourteen ladies and one gentle-  
man. The ladies were all from New  
York, and the gentleman, Miss Kate  
Bennett, of the Eleventh Street Bath.  
The gentleman was a Sun reporter,  
and the only one who had been hon-  
ored with an invitation to witness the  
contest, and now she was waiting for  
the start of the race.

The ladies were all dressed in the  
latest style of bathing suits, and were  
all of them well known to the Sun  
reporter, and the only one who had been  
honored with an invitation to witness the  
contest, and now she was waiting for  
the start of the race.

With five minutes Miss Bennett  
reappeared upon the platform. A  
waterproof cloak was thrown around  
her. She paused for an instant, then  
skipped lightly down the beach, and  
then she was off. She was off like a  
water proof, gave a light bound for-  
ward, and was battling with the waves.

Now she rose upon their swelling  
crests, and now she was low in the  
deeps. Whenever she appeared the  
spectators could witness the easy,  
graceful motion with which she swam.  
On, on she pushed, until she had  
swung her arms and legs upon the  
shore. Then she turned a somersault  
in the air, coming up on her back.  
For a few seconds she floated  
lightly on the waves, her head and  
arms above water. Then she swam  
a few straight strokes. At all once she  
plunged, and for what seemed a long  
time to those who were watching her,  
remained under water. Suddenly she  
reappeared upon the surface, several  
yards nearer the shore. A cheer arose  
from the anxious pupils on the beach.  
Miss Bennett again turned a somersault  
in acknowledgment of her swim, and  
then she was off.

From the bath-house filed the ladies  
dressed in bathing costume. They  
dressed were of the same model as those  
used by the ladies of the bath-house.  
Newport, light and easy, giving  
full opportunity for the play of the  
limbs. The girls rushed down to the  
water with shouts and laughter, and  
then they were off. They were off like  
under similar circumstances, and were  
soon paddling about in all kinds of  
positions. There were young girls and  
old ladies, and all of them were  
plunging. They swam singly and  
in pairs; three linked together and  
four linked together. They dove and  
floated on their backs, and made little  
whirlpools swinging around the circle.  
For half-an-hour the water whirled  
sprung upon the waves, and then with  
their arms and legs they were off. They  
dressed themselves in street attire,  
and started for New York. —New York  
Sun, Sept. 18th.

## &lt;











Let Us Make the Best of It.

Life is but a fleeting dream,  
Care drives his darky part,  
Swift it glides like a stream,  
Mind you make the best of it!  
Talk not of your weary woes,  
Troubles or the rest of it;  
If we have but the best of it,  
Let us make the best of it.

If your friend has got a heart,  
There is something fine in him,  
Cast away his darky part,  
Cling to what's divine in him,  
Friendship is our best relief,  
Make no needless jest of it;  
It will brighten every grief,  
If we make the best of it.

Happiness despises stage,  
It is no sage experiment,  
Simply that the wise and great  
May have joy and merriment;  
Hank is not its spirit refined—  
Money's has all too much of it,  
But a calm contented mind,  
That will make the best of it.

Trusting in the power above,  
Watch, sustain, and cheer,  
In one common bond of love,  
Blessed great and small of us,  
Whosoever may befall,  
Sorrow or the rest of it;  
We shall overcome them all,  
If we make the best of it.

Speak Nae Ill.

Other people have their faults,  
And so have ye as well,  
But all ye chance to see or hear  
Ye have nae right to tell,  
If ye canna speak of good,  
Take care, and see, and feel,  
Earth's has all too much of woe,  
And not enough of weal.

Be careful that ye make nae strife  
Wi' meddling tongues and brains,  
For ye will find eneal of it  
If ye but look at hame,  
If ye should feel like picking flaws,  
Ye better go, I ween,  
And read the book that tells ye all  
About the mote and beam.

Dinna lend a listening ear  
To gossip or to strife,  
Or, perhaps, ye'll tell for ye  
Nae funny thing of life,  
O, dinna add to others' woe,  
Nor mock it with your mirth,  
But give ye kindly sympathy  
To suffering ones of earth.

General Items.

The woods around Santa Cruz, says the *Sentinel*, are black with quails of the plumed kind.  
FLORA McFELINEY surpasses even herself this season by wearing colored silk hose worth \$5 a pair.

The Japanese census shows only three criminals in a population of over thirty-three million souls.  
Six fast-sailing schooners are to form a line of connection between San Francisco and the Monterey railroad.

Governor Bradley is reported to be rising into prominence as a Democratic candidate for United States Senator in Nevada.  
Four persons received fatal scalds from the explosion of the boiler of a steam thrasher on Thursday at Franklin, Wright county, Minnesota.

ARRANGEMENTS have been perfected for several courses of agricultural lectures at the College of Agriculture of the University of California.  
JUDGE FIELD of the United States Circuit Court, decides that the State law against the importation of Chinese prostitutes is unconstitutional.

It is reported that the foot and mouth disease has broken out among the cattle in the Argentine provinces of Buenos Ayres, Santa Fe and Villa-Nueva.  
The Indians in Montana are all leaving their reservations for the buffalo hunt, the Government having made no provision for their support next winter.

The Methodist Conference decides that Mrs. Van Cott is a Christian lady, but the files of the church organization will not allow her a license to preach.  
At Port Jervis, N. Y., on a single evening, not long since, there were assembled not less than 1,000 cars and 101 locomotives belonging to the Erie Railroad.

The Grand Lodge of I. O. O. F. closed its session at Atlanta, Georgia, on the 24th inst., having selected Indianapolis as the place for the next annual session.  
The State of Mississippi which did not owe a dollar in 1867 is now saddled with a debt of three millions and a half, and what is worse has nothing to show for it.

New arrangements are making for the accommodation of passenger traffic on the Union Pacific railway by which one day will be saved between Chicago and Ogden.  
The Directors of the Nevada State Agricultural, Mining and Mechanical Society, have determined to hold a State Fair this fall at Reno, on October 20th, 21st and 22d.

Report says the Central Pacific R. R. Company have contracted for tunnelling the mountain near Truckee so as to avoid snowsheds. The cost has been figured up to about \$2,000,000.  
SENATORS STEWART and JONES have \$50,000 worth of mining implements and machinery on the way to the Hannibal mines. Jones (brother to the Senator) will personally supervise the business.

The Short-horn steer, Grooley, recently slaughtered in Detroit, Mich., was probably the heaviest steer ever killed in America. His live weight was 4,110; beef, 3,000; rough fat, 300, and hide, 140 pounds.  
The Colusa Sun says: "P. Ell hauled in from Eugene Bainbridge's place to Princeton, 18 miles, with an 8-mile team belonging to the latter, 28,228 pounds of wheat at one load. This is the best on record."

To err is human. No lives are passed without errors. The best and meanest of God's human creatures can, without a great stretch of memory, recall the time when they got hold of the wrong end of the poker.  
A NEGRO who lived near Madison, Pa., went with his son to watch for a bear that had been eating his corn. He told the boy to stay on whatever passed a certain point, and the consequence was the boy killed the old man.

In order to secure physical beauty young girls are recommended to eat meat once a day, pickles once a week, and sweetmeats once a year; take a daily cold bath, and walk five miles every day.  
RESPECTABLE politicians in the South will have nothing to do with the Civil Rights agitation. They declare that its passage will be the ruin of the South. It would seem that the Eastern families must go it alone, on that deal.

At a camp-meeting near Freestone, Sonoma county, a few days ago, two tents, with their entire contents were destroyed by fire. The fire occurred about midnight, and the inmates narrowly escaped injury. Their clothing and bedding were consumed.

LARGES quantities of fruit have been dried in this city, says the *Marquette Appeal*, and vicinity than any previous year, which drying was caused more by necessity than choice. Fruit men had the choice between it and rotting, and generally the surplus fruit was saved.  
It is not such a bad thing, after all, to be defeated candidate for Supervisor, for E. H. Sawyer, after being unsuccessful for the office in Solano, as a kind of mollifier, has been appointed by the Board to audit the accounts of the county at a salary of \$200 per month.

ONE man at least, comes out of the Beecher-Tilton scandal with an unblemished reputation. His name is Horace Greeley. When Tilton urged him to call at his house during his absence, Mr. Greeley declined. He said he did not think it a good habit to visit a wife while her husband was away. These were creditable words.

THE returns of the Agricultural Department of the Government for September show that the Pacific States, in their wheat crop, are all above the average. The grand average of the country is reckoned at 85 per cent, as against 95 last year, while the aggregate of the entire crop is seven per cent greater than last year, owing to the increase in acreage.

THE first marriage under the new law of the "declaration of intention" took place in Stockton last Tuesday, the contracting parties being G. W. Kellogg and Mary E. J. Griggby. The new system is inexpensive, the only cost being for the recording of the agreement to live together as man and wife. No minister or justice, no nothing but a wife and husband.

NOW IN  
SAN FRANCISCO!

DR. J. A. SHERMAN SPECIALIST IN THE treatment of Rupture, respectfully announces that he has returned to this city, and may be consulted at his branch office, 240 Montgomery St., cor. Pine, by those desirous of obtaining the benefit of his experience and assistance in the adoption of his method for the cure of Hernia, without regard to the age of the patients, or duration of the affliction. Photographs of bad cases of

RUPTURE

Before and after treatment and CURE, can be seen at his office. Descriptive pamphlets mailed to any address on receipt of ten cents. The CURE is effected by local external applications only. Office—240 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO. se4-3m 101m

J. H. Quatman,

MERCHANT TAILOR,  
146 J Street,  
BET. FIFTH & SIXTH,  
SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the gentlemen of Yolo County to his

Extensive Assortment

SEASONABLE GOODS!

FOR GENTLEMEN'S WEAR,  
Suitable for making up into

Dress and Business Suits!

COATS PANTS OR VESTS SEPARATELY.

ALSO, TO HIS

TO-SUIT HIS CUSTOMERS,

ALL THE VERY BEST

English, French and Domestic

Cloths,

CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, VESTINGS, ETC.

A GOOD FIT WARRANTED

EVERY TIME!

Prices Reasonable! "Live and

Let Live."

Call and see me at 146 J Street, Sacramento. jyl7-3m

AYER'S

CATHARTIC PILLS,

FOR ALL THE PURPOSES OF A FAMILY

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Stomach and Bowel

Disorders, Biliousness,

Diarrhoea, Dropsy,

Scalds, Burns, Eruptions

and Skin Diseases, Biliousness,

Liver Complaint, Dropsy,

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THE DEERE GANG PLOW!

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poor imitations. Buy none but

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TAYLORS WIRE RAKES,

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WE also have a FULL STOCK of

All kinds of Small Farming

Tools,

AND A FULL VARIETY OF

HARDWARE.

We import our own goods, and can

assure the Merchants and Farmers of the

BEST QUALITIES OF All kinds of Imple-

ments.

At the Lowest Prices.

Send for Catalogue. Call and see us before

ordering or purchasing elsewhere. sell

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WATCHMAKER

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RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

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Has the Largest Assortment of

Clocks, Gent's and Ladies' Gold

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Silver Watches, Gold Chains,

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ings, etc.

Silver and Silver-plated Ware,

Knives, Pistols, Guns, Ammunition,

Toys and Fancy Goods,

AND IS THE—

Agent in Woodland for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

P. S.—All Watch and Jewelry Repairs

guaranteed satisfactory. au15-3m

BLACKSMITHING.

The under-

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leave to inform

the public that

they are prepared to do all kinds of work in

their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons,

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REMOVAL

OF THE

WOODLAND PROVISION STORE

TO THE—

NEW BUILDING

Directly west of Temple's Hall.

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Opposite the Old Stand.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland

and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where

he is fully prepared to supply their wants with

every article of

FAMILY GROCERIES

Of the best quality, and too numerous to men-

tion in an advertisement; also,

Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork.

PRESERVED MEATS

And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

Depot of the National Brewery,

of San Francisco.

Goods delivered to all parts of

Woodland free of charge.

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SAN FRANCISCO,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SHEET MUSIC,

Musical Instruments,

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MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

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MEDIUM PRICED

PIANOS

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low

Priced Instruments ever offered for sale

on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALED

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PIANOS

These Superior Instruments have achieved a

success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte

Manufacture. They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity

and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

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The Most Desirable Instruments in the market

for church and parlor. Over 25,000 now in use.

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T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Glass,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a



## The Children's Chase.

You remember, Kitty Eyes—  
You can't forget, I know—  
How we chased the butterflies,  
Half a life ago.

Happy children were we then,  
On the Peacham hills at play;  
Careless of the toils of men,  
Happy children all the day.

Think back! We chase the colors bright  
Through the fields of waving corn,  
O'er the slopes, and out of sight  
Down the dewy valleys between.

Reeking not of faces tanned,  
Fretted feet, nor frocks' disgrace,  
I with ready list in hand,  
Laughing, leaping, lead the chase.

Kitty, on the breath of spring,  
With shadow-casting, flying hair,  
Like a fairy following  
Here and there and everywhere.

Now the beauty seems coursing,  
Eagerly I pounce upon;  
Nothing but forsaken flowers,  
Far away it flutters—gone!

Up and after, undismayed,  
Still we faster, faster run,  
Till—'tis where the maple shade  
Bars our pathway from the sun.

Kitty stops. I hear her say,  
Answering my quick surprise:  
"Let us follow those butterflies,  
You may follow butterflies."

Ah! I follow, far beguiled—  
Eyes bent for the glittering thing;  
Till it seems as though the child,  
Like his hope, has taken wing.

Come a whisper lightly straying:  
"Round that maple-shaded spot  
O'er little ones are playing—  
Kitty's children are they not?"

He who chased the butterflies  
In the play-fields of his birth  
Still is chasing butterflies  
O'er the deserts of the earth.

But—he hopes to lie once more,  
When the years have made him best  
And the weary race is o'er,  
On the Peacham hills at rest.

—Overland Monthly for October.

## Kissing the Servant Girl.

## MRS. TOM WILKINS' STORY.

I confess I was angry. Well, I may as well begin at the beginning and tell you the whole story. When I married Tom Wilkins, all my friends said I had made a fool of myself—really thrown myself away—with my advantages, too. I should have done so much better; and much more to the same purpose. To be sure, Tom is a big, stupid fellow, neither rich nor handsome, but I loved him, and he loved me, and I was a woman in need of an act of folly. But Tom had one fault that troubled me greatly—he was a most inveterate kisser. Before we were married he used to kiss all the girls who visited his sisters, and afterward, he kissed my school friends who came to the house, and even kissed mother, and you must concede that a man is a great kisser who would kiss his mother-in-law. Well, all this I bore in silence, if not with patience, till one morning, coming out of my room, I should I see but Tom at the head of the stairs actually kissing Sarah Ann, the hired girl. That was a little more than human nature, or at least woman nature, could bear. I sat down till I had recovered myself a little, and allowed Tom time to reach the dining-room. When at last I went down, he advanced with his usual smile to kiss me, but I drew back angrily.

"Why, Jessie, what's the matter?" he said, looking surprised. "Am I not to have a kiss this morning?"

"As you have already had the pleasure of kissing Sarah Ann, I think that will do for one morning. I should not like the flavor of your kisses after that."

Tom actually blushed. "Oh, you saw that, didn't you, Jessie? Well, where's the great harm in that? It's my motto to imbibe sweetness wherever I find it."

"Well, I fancy on never did imbibe a great deal from that source, and the harm is that it lowers your dignity as head of the family, besides giving the servants exaggerated opinions of their own importance."

"What nonsense. I don't suppose Sarah Ann will ever think of it again. Any more than I should if you had not taken me to task about it."

"You seem to forget, Tom, that persons in her position are not so intelligent as those in ours. They judge almost wholly by actions, and I am quite sure Sarah Ann thinks you are in love with her."

"Don't make a mountain out of a mole-hill, my dear."

"Well, Tom, you would you like to see me kissing old Eben?"

"Well, really, if you should ever have the least desire to kiss old Eben, I don't think I could find it in my heart to object," laughed Tom, as he closed the door and went away.

Old Eben had come from my own neighborhood and was our man of all work, the ugliest mortal that ever I set my eyes on. So I could not but acknowledge that there might be a difference between kissing him and Sarah Ann, who was really good looking.

Well, I felt so badly that I could not help sitting down and having a good cry. In the midst of it I saw some one coming up the walk, who was smiling and beckoning to me. I caught well assured of a welcome. It proved to be my brother John, who had been from home for years; we were expecting him, but not so soon. After the greetings were over, and he had taken a little quieted, he questioned me about my life, and at length drew from me the whole story.

"So they were not so far wrong in saying you made a fool of yourself by marrying him, eh, Jessie? Well, why don't you make him put himself in your place?"

"Oh, John, you don't really mean for me to—"

"Kiss old Eben?—hardly," said John, dryly, "but you can put me in Eben's place for a few days."

"Oh, John, that's just the thing. He was to have gone home last week for a few days, but his nephew who was coming to take his place was taken ill, and he was obliged to give up going."

"Well, tell him you have got some one to take his place, and get him off this morning, and now, before any one sees me, I'll go back to the hotel where I left my baggage and disguise myself a little."

Well, I sent Eben off, and soon John came back changed beyond recognition, with a blue shirt and overalls, and his hair combed back behind his ears, and plastered smoothly down to his head. He looked very funny, but he went about his work in such a stoical indifference, that one would have thought it the life he had always led.

When Tom came home I casually remarked that Eben's nephew, Teddy O'Brien had come to take his place, and he had at last gone home to pay his visit, and I was so pleasant and chatty that Tom thought I had quite forgotten the occurrence of the morning, and he was very amiable and sweet in consequence.

In the morning I was up betimes. Tom likes his morning nap, and while apparently solicitous that he should not be disturbed, I at the same time took care to make noise enough to keep him wide awake, though he lay with his eyes closed, pretending to sleep.

At last I heard a step in the hall, and opening the door cautiously, called Sarah Ann, but it was Teddy who answered.

"The top o' the mornin' to you, Missus; it's as fresh and sweet as a rose you are lookin'; and what can I do for you, mum?"

"Ah, Teddy, is it you? I'd like some hot water, if you'll tell Sarah Ann to bring it."

"I'll bring it myself in a jiffy," said Teddy, disappearing down the stairway. In an incredibly short time he reappeared with it.

"Why, Teddy, how quick you are!" "Shure, mum, and who wouldn't be stir himself for so sweet a lady as you?"

"Ah, Teddy, like all your countrymen, you have kissed the blarney stone."

"Niver a stone, mum, but I mind well when we were children together. Many's the time I've kissed your swate lips; and I would I were a boy again."

"What for, Teddy?"

"Shure, and wouldn't I be doing that same again? Ah, mum, this is for the sake of old times; and thereupon he kissed me with a noise a little less than a clap of thunder."

"Why, Teddy, have you taken leave of your senses? Do you forget I am a married woman?"

"More's the pity, mum; but where's the harm? you'll never miss the sweetest I stole."

"Suppose my husband had heard you?"

"He—never fear, he's asleepin' like an elephant."

"Oh, you naughty Teddy, begone."

"Going, mum; and repeating the smack he disappeared down the stairway, just as Tom called to know who was making such a noise."

"It is I, Tom, dear," I answered sweetly.

"And who else?"

"Oh, only Teddy brought up the hot water. Will you get up now before it gets cold?"

Tom said no more, but I saw he was furtively watching me all the time I was dressing. At length he said:

"What sort of a fellow is this Teddy?"

"Oh, Tom, I exclaimed, 'the nicest fellow I'm sure when you see him, you'll agree with me that it will be better to dismiss Eben and keep him in instead; you know we were children together.'"

"My dear Jessie, ain't you a little—"

"I thought I heard."

"Ah, yes," I interrupted; "that door squeaks terribly. I'm sorry it woke you; but it won't make much difference, for it's time to get up, anyway. There, I'm all dressed before you have begun, so I'll go down and get some flowers."

When Tom came down I was in the dining-room arranging my flowers. Teddy was standing by me, and as Tom came in, pretended not to see him, remarking:

"If he don't mind what he's about I'll kick him out of doors."

"The breakfast passed in absolute silence. As we were passing the pantry on our way to the parlor, we heard Teddy's voice, and I made Tom stop to listen."

"It's a fine looking girl you are, Sarah Ann, and I'd give you a kiss, I would indeed, if your breath didn't smell so of onions."

"Injunctive indeed, who asked you for a kiss? Do you s'pose I'd be wantin' one from the likes of you when I can get them from my betters?"

"My betters!—and who do you call my betters?"

"Shure and isn't it the master himself that kissed me every blessed mornin' of his life; and does he spake of onions?—not much."

"The master! now it's jokin' you are, Sarah Ann; do you s'pose I'm fool enough to believe that?"

"Believe it or not, it's the blessed truth I'm telling you. Shure, if any thing should happen to the mistress, I'm not long I'd be the servant here."

"And it's kisses you, you say he does;

well, it's quare craystures you wimmen are, anyway. Now men think it disgraceful to kiss and tell, and here you boast of it."

We waited to hear no more, but Tom's face was in a blaze, and he took his hat and left without a word or look.

The next morning Teddy and I managed to be in the same place on the stairs where I had seen Tom kiss Sarah Ann, and as he opened the door, Teddy kissed me long enough to be heard all over the house, then hurried away while I went on to the dining-room. Tom came in presently with an awful frown, which I pretended not to see, and held up my face to be kissed, but he pushed me from him.

"Why, Tom, ain't you going to kiss me?"

"Do you think I'm blind, Mrs. Wilkins? I saw that Teddy kiss you just now and it's not the first time either. Do you want to go to the kitchen and wash your face? I'll break every bone in the rascal's body, if I hang for it, and you shall go home to your mother till you learn to behave yourself."

"Now, my dear Tom, where is the harm in that? I saw him kissing Sarah Ann, and I saw him kissing me, so don't make a mountain out of a mole hill."

You should have seen his face when he heard me repeating his own words."

"Look here, Jessie," he said at length, "you've got the best of me, though it was a hard way of giving me my lesson."

"Not more severe than the case required. Tom, I only made you put yourself in my place."

Well, Jessie, if it filled you with such ideas, I'll tell you that Sarah Ann as it did me to see you kiss that confounded Teddy. I don't wonder you were angry."

Well, we talked the matter over at length, and agreed to dismiss both Teddy and Sarah Ann, giving them a month's wages instead of warning.

I heard Sarah Ann mutter to Teddy, "Shure and I believe the missus suspects the master is swate on me."

"You fool, you fool, that way," said Teddy, "it's himself as is sending us away."

Well, at length they were off, and the next day Eben came back and I had a new girl; but in all this time Tom had not kissed me, and I was not a woman with a woman's sense, as though my sins were too great for forgiveness.

While we were at dinner, brother John arrived. I was a little curious to see if Tom would recognize him. He looked like his mischievous misanthrope, but said nothing; but presently he became immoderately gay, and indeed, almost brilliant. Later, when we were alone, he took me in his arms and kissed me, and whispered:

"Well, Jessie, I see you have got Teddy back after all. Oh, if you knew the relief it gave me to see that you had not degraded yourself."

"Oh, you foolish Tom, do you think I could ever have dared to do so?"

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## HOUSEHOLD.

ECONOMY OF STRENGTH.—Household details are so numerous and complicated that the mother of a family is often obliged to attend to many of them at once, and she ought to learn to manage the lesser tasks with the greater, so that one set of muscles is resting while another is called into action. In this way some intervals of comparative rest can be secured, and the work move along more to the purpose than if there were no partial breaks in the endless chain from morning till night. For instance, if the coffee is to be made, and the breakfast dishes are washed, sit down to prepare the apples and it will not infringe our code of domestic pie-crust also waiting, for rolling it out and finishing the pies will be more easily done after this brief rest. When the coffee is to be brewed, it is well to give that process a few minutes' rest, though sometimes mending stockings or reading will not interfere very much with the roasting, if one eye is kept on the oven.

In many houses the washing machine has shown Monday morning of half its discomfort, but genius has not resorted to the thralldom of ironing day, so here necessity becomes the "mother of invention." We find a board like those used for ironing dresses and skirts furnished with four legs just long enough to come over the lap is very convenient. On this one can iron all small articles, and, if necessary, even shirts and large garments, though not quite so rapidly as at the table, and the change of posture, for a short time, is a relief when there is a misadventure in ironing.

Cutting garments on a table is tiresome work, and the ironing bench can be used for this purpose, but a lap-board is better. It should be about three feet long by two feet in width, with a half circle cut out on one side to fit the form. After a few hours of hard work in the kitchen, the weary housewife will appreciate the advantage of being able to prepare garments for the sewing machine in a more comfortable position.

Perhaps a healthy, energetic woman might despise these simple expedients for lifting heavy burdens; but in time even she may have ample need for some strength held in reserve; while there is no reason why a woman should not gratefully accept any suggestions that will, in the least, lessen their labors. If they do the best they can, there will be many wide gaps in the course of the day, which they cannot fill; and without wishing to economize strength, or to appear as an advocate for sloth and "inglorious ease," I believe that the ambitious wife and mother who does the most of her own work is more apt to do it with a good grace, and to be well served health, thereby securing more time for her own mental culture and retaining the ability to wisely superintend the moral and physical education of her children.—Ruth Lee in Moore's Rural.

REPAIRING FRUIT.—Acting upon the principle that renewal of the earth immediately surrounding the roots increases their activity and accelerates the maturing of all parts of the plant, including the fruit, Mr. Stall removed the earth about an early pear tree eight weeks before the normal period of ripening, for a space of the root to fifteen feet in diameter, and to such an extent as to leave a depth of earth over the roots of only about two to four inches, which could be thoroughly warmed by the sun. He was surprised not only by the ripening of the fruit, but by the fact that the fruit was of a better quality than that of the trees left in the ground. In another experiment the removal of the earth from the north side of a tree caused the fruit on that side to ripen several days earlier than the fruit on the south side. Frequent watering was of course necessary in the above experiments.—Vineyard Gazette.

THE BISCUIT.—Two quarts of flour, one pint of sweet milk, two tablespoonfuls of butter or shortening, two tablespoonfuls of white sugar, a little salt if lard is used, one-third of a cup of good yeast. Let the milk cool after boiling, make a hole in the flour and put in the ingredients, stir them a little, mixing in a little of the flour, let it rise over night; in the morning mix and knead well, let them rise, cutting down twice or three times during the day, cut them in cakes, making two layers, put them in a pan to rise an hour or so before baking.

SILVER CAKE.—The whites of eight eggs, two cups of sugar, one-half of a cup of milk, three cups of flour, the Sea Foam baking powder in proportion to the flour, two cups of sugar.

ELBANT CAKE.—Five eggs, one cup of milk, three-fourths of a cup of oil, four cups of flour, baking powder in same proportion, and three cups of sugar.

LINCOLN CAKE.—Two eggs, one-half of a cup of milk, two cups of sugar, three cups of flour, and flavor, baking powder in the same proportion.

Bayard Taylor closes his account of the Icelandic journey as follows: "Having been obliged to ship as British seamen at Aberdeen, we must, of necessity, be practically masters of our own service before the captain could be released from his obligations on our behalf. So we were summoned from Edinburgh to the marine office at Leith where a certificate of discharge was gravely delivered to each of us; we wrote our name in a portentous folio volume, and then received, each, one shilling of her Majesty's currency as bounty. On examining my discharge I was highly gratified to find the opposite to the record 'Character for idleness, in whatever capacity engaged,' stood the written report, 'very good,' and against 'character for conduct,' also 'very good.'"

What is known to one is known to all in heaven. There are no mutual friends there holding secrets for others.—N. O. Republic.

## Ballooning.

We read of perils on land and sea, but the greatest perils are to be left in mid-air without wings or other means of support. A man usually gets good pay for risking his neck to amuse other people. Now and then one gets killed or maimed for life, and two more are ready to take his place.

Prof. Donaldson, accompanied by two reporters, recently made an ascent from Boston. The balloon took a notion to go to sea, which did not suit the professor. Accordingly he threw out the drag rope about three hundred feet in length, and shouted to the men on the ground to seize it. The wind was blowing fiercely, and in their attempts to pull the balloon down caused it to burst, and as might be expected it came down with a rush. Donaldson jumped out when the balloon was within twelve feet of the ground, which lightened it so that the reporters landed without injury.

At the Pioneers' celebration, in San Francisco, on the 9th of September, fifteen thousand people who crowded to the fair at Woodward's Gardens to witness another of those grand occasions. They saw more than was advertised. They not only saw the ascent, but almost immediately saw the descent.

The balloon was large, but when five men and several hundred pounds of sand were placed in the basket, the descent, instead of carrying the burden gracefully through the air, became bumpy, and didn't make as good a show before the vast assembly as the first descent. The balloon, however, very much like an overloaded mule by attempting to dump the burden. The first intimation the unfortunate riders had of coming events was a solid bump on top of a building near by; then they went, and across the street, till the balloon came in contact with a chimney, which should not have been built right in the road, and a rent was made sufficiently large to permit the gas to escape immediately. Down came the men, tumbling one over the other; but, strange to say, only one was seriously injured. Probably all will recover and try their luck again at some future day.

What can cause hundreds of other misadventures? Why, that ballooning is not a science to be learned, but depends more upon chance than anything else, and whoever goes up must take his chances of ever coming down in safety.

This being the case, it would seem to be an act of common prudence to have the basket attached to as immense parachute, so that a man could have a little time to reflect while coming down, and in most cases he would be likely to escape without injury. The best thing for any one who values his existence, when he is aloft on the ground to stay there, as the Illinois farmer told his son who was lost for several days on the prairie: "Stay in the house, then you will not get lost!"

For nearly six years Cuba has been the scene of bloodshed, misery and ruin. There can hardly be more than one opinion concerning the cause of the doing the fighting on those who are doing the fighting, and that is that they are about as plucky and indomitable a little band as ever struggled on year after year against all the overwhelming discouragements.

Several fights have recently taken place between the opposing forces, and though like all which thus far have been chronicled, they were little more than skirmishes, the moral and actual victory remained with the insurgents. The result has been a stimulus still more potent than any of the previous ones. The revolutionary spirit of the island hitherto unaffected by it, and the prospects of re-establishment of Spain's supremacy seem further distant at present than they were when the Cuban might have come in."

Mr. Horrich, of Worthington, Mass., collected his own salary, for which every voter in the town was assessed, and calling on Mr. D., the blacksmith one day, he said: "I have a small bill against you."

"For preaching," said Mr. D. "For preaching?" said Mr. D. "I have heard none of your preaching."

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## The Debts of Royalty.

It will be a misfortune to English royalty if, just at this period, when republicanism is gaining ground, and agitation often takes the form of sharp criticism of royal expenditure, the Prince of Wales should really feel himself obliged to ask Parliament to pay his debts to the amount of over three million dollars. Not that such a demand will be anything new; on the contrary, of the sovereigns, for two centuries, who have not asked similar favors of their "faithful Commons" Victoria is almost the only one. Charles II. got rid of troubling Parliament in this way by converting to his own use moneys which had been appropriated for war purposes. Queen Anne was not satisfied with a revenue of £700,000, but acquired debts during her reign of £1,200,000, which had to be paid off by a loan. George I. with the same income, accumulated liabilities to the amount of £1,000,000; and "dapper little George" his irascible son and successor, soon exceeded his income by £800,000.

Before George III. had been on the throne a decade, his debts exceeded £500,000; these being discharged by Parliament, that body had, eight years after, to make good a deficit of more than £600,000. It was in George III.'s time that the device known as the "Civil List" came into operation. The king gave up certain revenues which had accrued to the crown for many reigns, and accepted a fixed amount as the Civil List, which was to be used "for the support of his household, and the honor and dignity of the crown."

The amount of the Civil List was placed at £800,000; out of this, expenses of the household, pensions, and other charges, besides the mere support of the royal family, were paid. Despite the fact that George III. had an income of £800,000, and certain other revenues outside of parliamentary control, "he and his family lived not only with economy, but even with unkingly parsimony."

He lived privately, with no state, "attended by a few menials."

The demands of George III. for the payment of his debts provoked very plain speaking on the part of the statesmen who were far from revolutionary in their opinions. Burke stung the king's financial habits by saying that they appeared to be "the operations of parsimony, attended with all the consequences of confusion." Chatham declared his belief, in the House of Lords, that the Civil List had been misapplied in corrupting members of Parliament. While the king was demanding money by the half-million sterling, he invited the prime minister to dinner, and, to add to the great disgust, gave him "mutton-chops and a pudding."

The English radicals are in the habit of comparing the Prince of Wales with his great-uncle, the "painted and padded Florizel" of Thackeray's sarcastic tirade, George IV., and the statement that he is deep in debt, and proposes to ask Parliament to appease the clamor of his legion of creditors, certainly recalls one of the most significant periods of George's wild and extravagant career. Within four years after he came of age, from which period he had an income of £50,000 a year, besides an "outfit" of £20,000, and a lordly residence at Carlton House, his debts asked Parliament to liquidate his friends to the amount of £150,000.

He was what a grave historian calls "a spendthrift and a gambler;" his debts were mostly "debts of honor to the blacklegs of Newmarket and the sharpers of St. James;" this large sum had gone in four years in carouse, intrigue, gambling



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